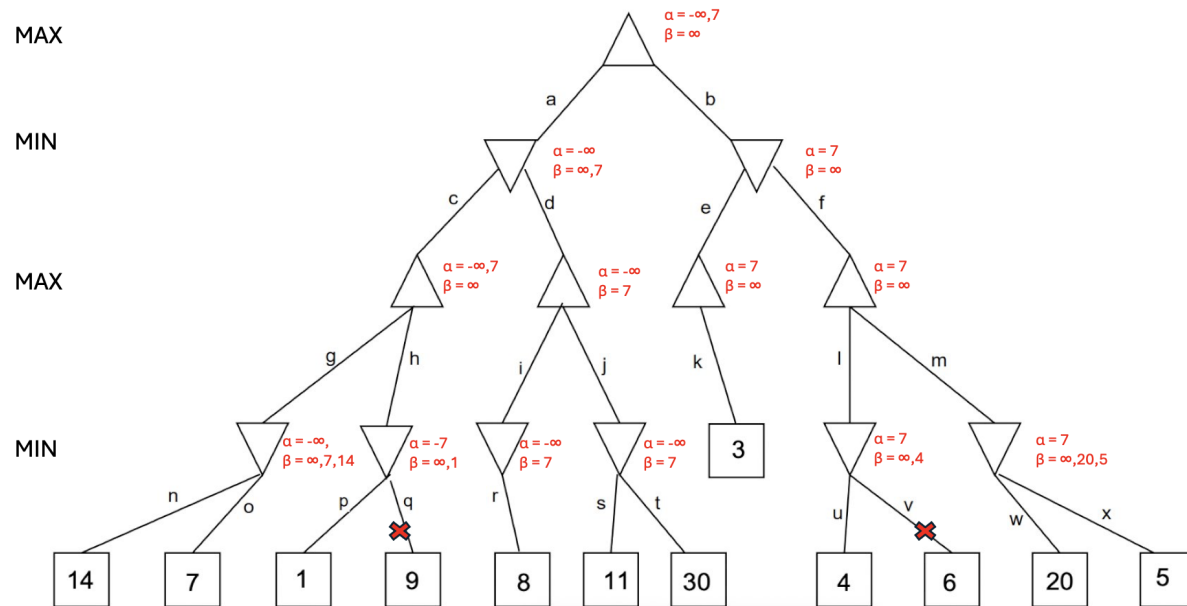


## Assignment 2

NAME HERE

Date: October 19, 2025

## Problem 1 (a)



$$\alpha = 7, \beta = \infty, v = (7, 5)$$

**Problem 1 (b)**

edges that are pruned q, v



**Problem 2**

(a)  $X = \{S, T, M, F, K\}$

$$D = \{5, 10, 20, 40\}$$

$$C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5\}$$

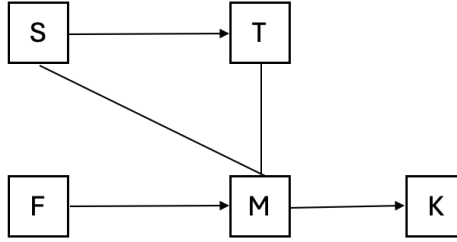
$$C_1 = \{(s, t) \in D^2 : s > t\} \text{ on } (S, T)$$

$$C_2 = \{(m, f, k) \in D^3 : f > m > k\} \text{ on } (M, F, K)$$

$$C_3 = \{(m, s) \in D^2 : m \neq s\} \text{ on } (M, S)$$

$$C_4 = \{(m, t) \in D^2 : m \neq t\} \text{ on } (M, T)$$

$$C_5 = \{t \in D : t \neq 5\} \text{ on } T$$



(b)

(c) ★  $T$  is the arc head and  $S$  is the arc tail, update  $S = \{40\}$

★  $S$  is updated, let  $S$  be the new arc head. For each neighbor of  $S$ : (1)  $T = \{20\}$  which is consistent with current  $S$ . (2)  $M$  needs to be updated with  $M = \{5, 10, 20\}$

★  $M$  is updated, let  $M$  be the new arc head. For each neighbor of  $M$ : (1)  $T = \{20\}$ , so  $M$  must be updated with  $M = \{5, 10\}$ , (2)  $K$  needs to be updated with  $K = \{5\}$ , (3)  $F$  needs to be updated with  $F = \{20, 40\}$ , (4)  $S = \{40\}$  is consistent.

★  $K$  is updated, let  $K$  be the new arc head. For each neighbor of  $K$ : (1)  $M$  needs to be updated with  $M = \{10\}$ .

★  $M$  is updated, let  $M$  be the new arc head. For each neighbor of  $M$ : (1)  $T = \{20\}$ , which is consistent, (2)  $K = \{5\}$ , which is consistent, (3)  $F = \{20, 40\}$  which is consistent, (4)  $S = \{40\}$ , which is consistent. All edges connected to  $M$  are consistent. Propagation stops.

(d) T-shirt = \$20, Sweater = \$40, Flags = \$40, Mugs = \$10, Key-holder = \$5

**Problem 3 (a)**  $A \wedge \neg O$

**Problem 3 (b)**  $L \iff O$

**Problem 3 (c)**  $O \Rightarrow L$

**Problem 3 (d)**  $(O \wedge \neg A) \Rightarrow (L \wedge M)$

**Problem 3 (e)**

$$L \Rightarrow (O \oplus \neg A)$$

**Problem 4 (a)**

$P$	$Q$	$P \iff Q$	$P \oplus Q$	$(P \iff Q) \wedge (P \oplus Q)$
$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$F$

Unsatisfiable



**Problem 4 (b)**

$P$	$Q$	$P \Rightarrow Q$	$Q \Rightarrow P$	$(P \Rightarrow Q) \vee (Q \Rightarrow P)$
$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$
$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$T$
$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$

Valid

**Problem 4 (c)**

$P$	$Q$	$R$	$P \oplus Q$	$(P \oplus Q) \wedge R$
$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$
$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$
$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$F$

Satisfiable

**Problem 4 (d)**

$P$	$Q$	$P \iff Q$	$\neg P$	$\neg Q$	$\neg P \iff \neg Q$	$(P \iff Q) \iff (\neg P \iff \neg Q)$
$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$
$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$T$
$F$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$
$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$

Valid

**Problem 4 (e)**

$S$	$C$	$R$	$C \Rightarrow R$	$S \wedge (C \Rightarrow R)$	$\neg S$	$\neg S \vee C$	$S \wedge R$	$(\neg S \vee C) \Rightarrow (S \wedge R)$	$(S \wedge (C \Rightarrow R)) \oplus ((\neg S \wedge R) \Rightarrow (S \wedge R))$
$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$
$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$T$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$
$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$
$F$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$
$F$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$F$

Unsatisfiable